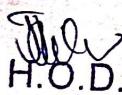


B.L.D.E.ASSOCIATION's
S.B.ARTSANDK.C.P.SCIENCECOLLEGE VIJAYAPUR
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
VI Semester

Students Project List-2023-24

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2	U15KM21A0046	KUMAR TARASINGA CHAWAN	A study on Muraraji Desai School	Prof.J.B.Biradar
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Morarji Desai "A dissertation submitted to the department of study in education. Rani chennamma university,belagavi in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of

Bachelor of Arts

In

Education

By

Ms. BHOWRAMMA D GUGIHAL

Reg No: U15KM21A0147

UNDER THE GUIDANCE

Of

Mrs. JAYASHREE. BIRADAR

Lecture

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August-2024

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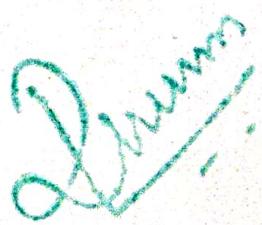
Certificate

This is to certify that the Project Work entitled "Morarji Desai" submitted by Ms. Bhouramma D Gugihal original work carried out by her under my guidance and supervision which is worthy of examination.

Place: Vijayapura

Date: 14/12/2024


Signature of Co-Ordinator


Signature of Principal
S. B. Arts & KCP. Sc. College.
Vijayapur.

Declaration

I hereby declare that the Project work entitled. Study on Morarji Desai is a record of firsthand project done by us during my B.A Course 2023-24 under the guidance of Mrs. Jayashree Biradar **B L D E A'S S.B Arts and KCP Science College Vijayapura.**

My thanks are due to our guide Mrs. Jayashree Biradar for her valuable suggestions, guidance and further I would like to thank all the members of the faculty of B.ed. department. Our family members for their support and thanks for their help and cooperation.

Place: Vijayapura

Date: 14/8/2024



Name of the student

Bhouramma. D. Gugihal

Abstract

Alarami Deccai has been an administrative and political life for well over fifty years. His political career, an administrator's life, and his family life, and his wife and children's life.

I am very grateful to the Principal, Dr. R M Mirdhe for her all-round support and guidance in the preparation of this project.

Privately and publicly I participated in the preparation of the *Preface*, I have... undertaken the whole of writing my *Autobiography* realizing that it is my duty to write about my experiences so that the reader might get some information about My thanks are due to our guide Mrs. Jayashree Biradar for the valuable suggestions, guidance and further I extend deep gratitude to other members of the faculty of Education. Our friends deserve our special thanks for their help and cooperation.

Lastly, I express my thanks to all those who have directly and indirectly helped me in preparing my project work.

Story, in this writing, is in 1975 following the emergence of 1975 called by Prime Minister Indira Gandhi and decided by India's President. He is in jail, although he was the leader of an opposition condition in Gujarat that shortly before had defeated Mrs. Gandhi's Congress Party in a state election.

Bhouramma D Gugihal

ABSTRACT

Morarji Desai has been a major figure in Indian administrative and political life for well over fifty years. His public image nevertheless has been gray to grim, and his influence on policy would appear to have been minor. The prudish, self-righteous style that he exhibits privately and publicly is exemplified in this statement from the Preface." I have. . . undertaken this venture of writing my autobiography realizing that it is my duty to write about my experiences so that the reader might get some guidance from them when he is confused." Indeed, this self-study is a critically important corrective to the liberal-socialist gloss that has colored much of the writing on Indian politics, and its group of senior leaders, over the past forty years.

Morarji, at this writing, is in jail, following the emergency of June 1975 called by Prime Minister Indira Gandhi and declared by India's President. He is in jail, although he was the leader of an opposition coalition in Gujarat that shortly before had defeated Mrs. Gandhi's Congress Party in a state election.

ಅಧ್ಯಾಯ-1

ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾವನೆ

1.1 ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾವನೆ :-

ಮೊರಾರ್ಜ್ ರಾಂಚೋಡ್ಡಿ ದೇಸಾಯಿ (29 ಫೆಬ್ರವರಿ 1896 - 10 ಏಪ್ರೀಲ್ 1995) ಒಬ್ಬ ಭಾರತೀಯ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ ಕಾರ್ಯಕರ್ತೆ ಮತ್ತು ರಾಜಕಾರಣಯಾಗಿದ್ದು, ಅವರು 1977 ಮತ್ತು 1979 ರ ನಡುವೆ ಭಾರತದ ಪ್ರಧಾನ ಮಂತ್ರಿಯಾಗಿ ಜನತಾ ಪಕ್ಷದಿಂದ ರಚಿಸಲ್ಪಟ್ಟ ಸರ್ಕಾರವನ್ನು ಮುನ್ದೆಸ್ಥಿಸಿದರು. ರಾಜಕೀಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವರ ಸುದೀರ್ಘ ವ್ಯತ್ಯಿಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ, ಅವರು ಬಾಂಬೆ ರಾಜ್ಯದ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿ, ಗೃಹ ಮಂತ್ರಿ, ಹಣಕಾಸು ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಮತ್ತು ಭಾರತದ 2 ನೇ ಉಪಪ್ರಧಾನಿ ಮುಂತಾದ ಸರ್ಕಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ಅನೇಕ ಪ್ರಮುಖ ಹುದ್ದೆಗಳನ್ನು ಅಲಂಕರಿಸಿದರು.

ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ ಲಾಲ್ ಬಹದ್ರೂರ್ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಿಯವರ ಮರಣದ ನಂತರ, ದೇಸಾಯಿ ಅವರು ಪ್ರಧಾನ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಸ್ವಾನಕ್ಕೆ ಪ್ರಬಲ ಸ್ವಾತಿತ್ವಯಾಗಿದ್ದರು, 1966 ರಲ್ಲಿ ಇಂದಿರಾ ಗಾಂಧಿಯವರಿಂದ ಸೋಲಿಸಲ್ಪಟ್ಟಿರು. ಅವರು 1969 ರವರೆಗೆ ಇಂದಿರಾ ಗಾಂಧಿಯವರ ಸಂಪುಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಹಣಕಾಸು ಸಚಿವ ಮತ್ತು ಉಪ ಪ್ರಧಾನ ಮಂತ್ರಿಯಾಗಿ ನೇಮಕಗೊಂಡರು. 1969 ರಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾರತೀಯ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಕಾಂಗ್ರೆಸ್ ವಿಭಜನೆಯಾದಾಗ ಅವರು INC (O) ನ ಭಾಗವಾದರು. 1977 ರಲ್ಲಿ ವಿವಾದಾತ್ಮಕ ತುರ್ತು ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಯನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದುಹಾಕಿದ ನಂತರ, ವಿರೋಧ ಪಕ್ಷದ ರಾಜಕೀಯ ಹುದ್ದೆಗಳ ಜನತಾ ಪಕ್ಷದ ಭಕ್ತಿಯಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾಂಗ್ರೆಸ್ (ಬಿ) ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಒಟ್ಟಾಗಿ ಹೋರಾಡಿ 1977 ರ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗೆದ್ದವು. ದೇಸಾಯಿ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿಯಾಗಿ ಆಯ್ದೀಯಾದರು ಮತ್ತು ಭಾರತದ ಮೊದಲ ಕಾಂಗ್ರೆಸ್‌ತರ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿಯಾದರು. ದೇಸಾಯಿ ಹತ್ತೊಂಬತ್ತನೇ ಶತಮಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಜನಿಸಿದರು. ಎರಡನೆಯ ಮತ್ತು ಕೊನೆಯ ಪ್ರಧಾನ ಮಂತ್ರಿ.

ಅಂತರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಯಲ್ಲಿ, ದೇಸಾಯಿ ಅವರು ತಮ್ಮ ಶಾಂತಿ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಾಗಿ ಅಂತರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ವ್ಯಾತಿಯನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿದ್ದಾರೆ ಮತ್ತು ಎರಡು ಪ್ರತಿಸ್ವಾತಿ ದಸ್ತಿಣ ಎಷ್ಟುದ ರಾಜ್ಯಗಳಾದ ವಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನ ಮತ್ತು ಭಾರತದ ನಡುವೆ ಶಾಂತಿಯನ್ನು ವ್ಯಾರಂಭಿಸುವ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಗಳನ್ನು ರಚಿಸಿದರು. 1974 ರಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾರತದ ಮೊದಲ ಪರಮಾಣು ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯನ್ನು ನಂತರ, ದೇಸಾಯಿ ಚೀನಾ ಮತ್ತು ವಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನದೊಂದಿಗೆ ಸ್ನೇಹ ಸಂಬಂಧವನ್ನು ಪುನಃಸ್ವಾಹಿಸಲು ಸಹಾಯ ಮಾಡಿದರು ಮತ್ತು 1971 ರ ಇಂಡೋ-ವಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನ ಯುದ್ಧದಂತಹ ಸಶಸ್ತ್ರ ಸಂಘರ್ಷವನ್ನು ತಪ್ಪಿಸಲು ಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠಿತ ಮಾಡಿದರು. ಅವರಿಗೆ ವಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನದ ಅತ್ಯಾನ್ತ ನಾಗರಿಕ ಪ್ರತಿಸ್ತಿಯಾದ ನಿರಾನ್-ಎ-ವಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನವನ್ನು 19 ಮೇ 1990 ರಂದು ನೀಡಿ ಗೌರವಿಸಲಾಯಿತು.

ಅವರು ಭಾರತದ ರಾಜಕೀಯ ಇತಿಹಾಸದಲ್ಲಿ 81 ನೇ ವಯಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಧಾನ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಹುದ್ದೆಯನ್ನು ಅಲಂಕರಿಸಿದ ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಹಿರಿಯ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ. ಅವರು ತರುವಾಯ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ರಾಜಕೀಯ ಹುದ್ದೆಗಳಿಂದ ನಿವೃತ್ತರಾದರು, ಆದರೆ 1980 ರಲ್ಲಿ ಜನತಾ ಪಕ್ಷದ ಪ್ರಭಾರವನ್ನು ಮುಂದುವರೆಸಿದರು. ಅವರಿಗೆ ಭಾರತದ ಅತ್ಯಾನ್ತ ನಾಗರಿಕ ಗೌರವವಾದ ಭಾರತ ರತ್ನ ನೀಡಿ ಗೌರವಿಸಲಾಯಿತು. ಅವರು 1995 ರಲ್ಲಿ 99 ನೇ ವಯಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಧನರಾದರು.

1.2 ಉದ್ದೇಶ

ಮೊರಾರ್ಜ್ ದೇಸಾಯಿ ಅವರ ಶಾಲೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಕಲಿಯತ್ತಿರುವ ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಬ್ಬ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿ ಶ್ರುತಿಕರವಾಗಿ ಮುಂದುವರೆಯಬೇಕು.

* ಆರ್ಥಿಕವಾಗಿ ಹಿನ್ನಡೆಯಿರುವ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಅನುಕೂಲವಾಗಿದೆ.

* ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ ಸರ್ವಾಂಗಿಣ ವಿಕಾಸವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ.

* ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ ಅಸ್ತಕಿ ಮತ್ತು ಅಭಿರುಚಿಯಿಂದ ಕಲಿಯುತ್ತಾರೆ.

ಅಧ್ಯಾಯ-4

ಸಮಾರ್ಥೋದ

4.1 ಉಪನಂಕಾರ :-

మురాజీ వసతి శాలీగళు ఇందు తృప్తిదాయికవాగి కాయ్ నివ్యక్తినుత్తవే. విద్యార్థిగళ వ్యగతియన్న నియమితవాగి పరిశ్రేష్టగళ ముఖాంతర తిళియలాగుత్తదే. వాషిక పరిశ్రేష్టయల్లి యావుదే వగ్గదల్లి విద్యార్థి అనుత్తీణవాదరే ఉజిత సాలభ్య దొరెయువుదిల్ల. విద్యార్థిగళిగె ఉత్తమ బోధన మేల్కుజారణ, పరిసర దొరెయుత్తదే. మొరాజీ దేసాయి వసతి శాలీగళిగె హిందుళిద మక్కళు, పరిశీష్ట జాతి మత్తు పరిశీష్ట పంగడ ఉత్తమ గుణమట్టద శిక్షణ నీడువల్ల యిశ్సియాగిద్దే ఇన్నూ ఈ శాలీగళు కెంచ్చిన వ్యగతియన్న కాణబేకాగిద ఇదక్కుగి ఈ కెళగిన అవశ్యకతేగళన్న సకారపై పూర్వేనువుదు అవశ్యకవాగిదే. ప్రతి విషా April తింగళల్లి మురాజీ వసతి శాలీగళ ఆరంభద వ్యవేశక్కుగి శిక్షణ ఇలాపు కాగో నమాజ కల్పాడ ఇలాపిగళు బేరె బేరెయాగి పత్రికా ప్రకటణ హోరడినుత్తారే. నిగదిత అజ్ఞ ఫామినల్లి విపరిగళొందిగె బతీ మాది నిదిష్ట చదిసిద దినాంకదొళగాగి, జాతి మత్తు ఆదాయ వ్యమాణ పత్రగళొందిగె జిల్లార్థికారిగళిగె అభివా వ్యవేశ బయసువ శాలా వ్యాజాయ్ రిగె అజ్ఞ నల్నిసబేశు.

ಮುರಾರ್ಜಿ ದೇಸಾಯಿ ಬಾಲಕಿರ್ತ ಶಾಲೆ, ಅರಕೇರಿ.



ಉಲ್ಲೇಖಗಳು:

- [1] ಸ್ವತಂತ್ರ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ, ಇ ಎನ್ ಗಿರಡಿ.
- [2] ಭಾರತದ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಮುಖ ಬಲವುಗಳು, ಆರ್ ಎನ್ ಪಾಟೀಲ್.
- [3] ಪ್ರಗತಿಶೀಲ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ, ಇನ್ ಬಿ ದಖವಾಯಿ.